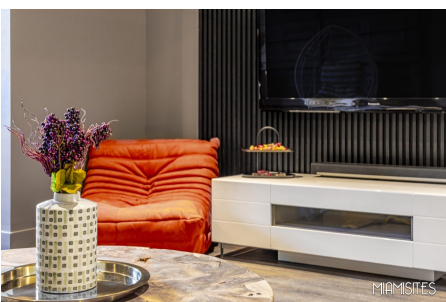
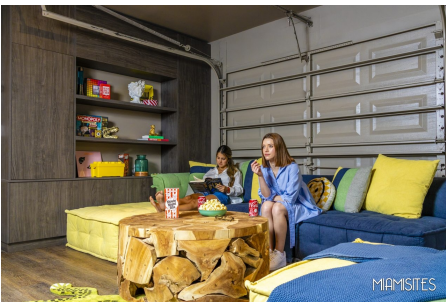
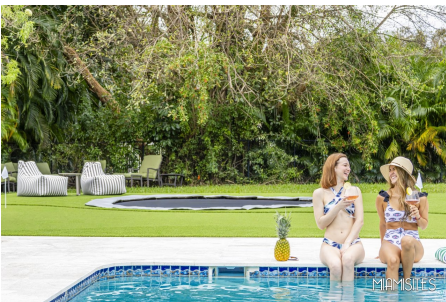
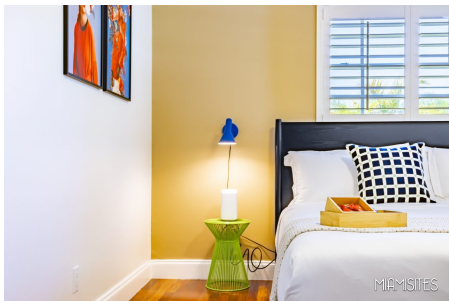
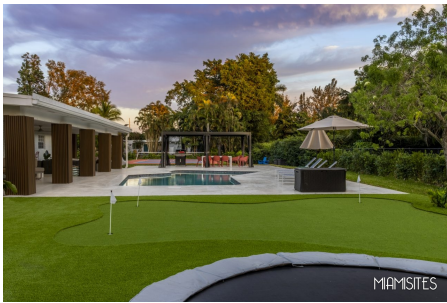
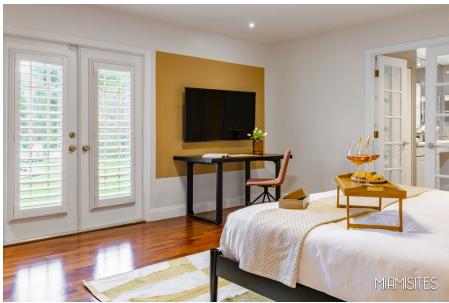
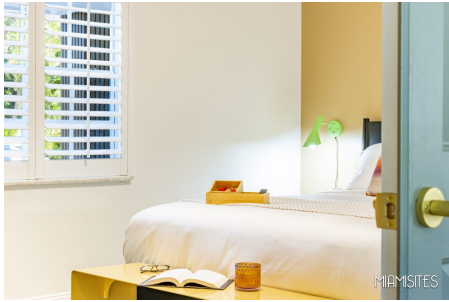


TATION VILLA | PLANTATION

Photos Updated 3/2025





MIAMISITES





